EU-MORE



Review of policies for accelerated motor replacement in EU







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Objectives



- The review, along with EU-MORE's motor market analysis, builds the foundations for the process of design of new policies for accelerated electric motors replacement in the EU
- It allows to assess **policy requirements** to speed-up the renovation of the European electric motors stock



Source: European Commission

Background & Similar Initiatives



- Reviews and mapping of policies supporting energy efficiency measures have already been conducted in grey and scientific literature
- ODYSSEE-MURE project has developed a database of policies implemented in the EU (<u>MURE database</u>)
- EU-MORE Policy review built upon these results focusing on motor replacement actions across the EU



Scope & Focus

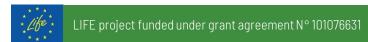


 The review consisted in an analysis of the policies supporting (directly or indirectly) the replacement of old inefficient motors or motor systems upgrading

 The analysed policies are mostly targeting the industrial and service sectors



 Past, current and planned policies in the 27 EU Member States have been considered



Review methodology (1/2)



- The review is based on the contribution of country experts able to provide a high-level perspective on the national policies under exam
- For each Member State, the following aspects have been analysed:

General national policy framework, major national programmes and measures (also based on NECPs)

General evaluation of the **national actions concerning the replacement of electric motors**

List and description of relevant policy measures

Review methodology (2/2)



• Each policy measure was analysed according to:

Overview

- Responsible authority
- Status (ended, ongoing, planned)
- Issue, start and ending dates
- Reference sources of information

Characteristics

- Budget
- Source of financing
- Policy focus (Physical/Service intervention)
- Key barriers and drivers
- Replicability

Impacts

- Case level and policy level impact (qualitative)
- Impact on energy savings/GHG emissions (quantitative)
- Impact on number of motors replaced (quantitative)





Policy measures were categorised* according to:

Measure Type

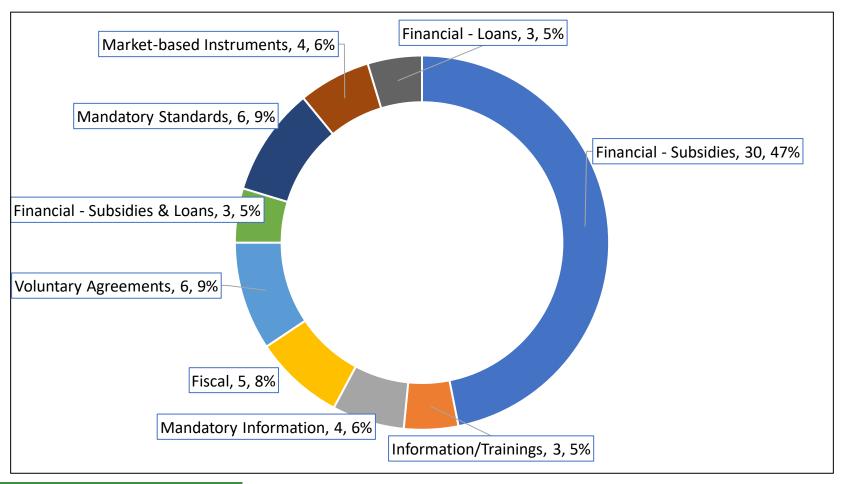
- Mandatory Standards
- Financial Subsidies + Loans
- Financial Subsidies
- Financial Loans
- Fiscal
- Market-based Instruments
- Information/Trainings
- Voluntary Agreements
- Other

Targeted audience

- Industry All
- Industry SMEs
- Industry Large Companies
- Industry Energy Intensive Companies
- Municipalities
- Services
- Buildings Public
- Buildings All
- All Sectors (excluding Transport)

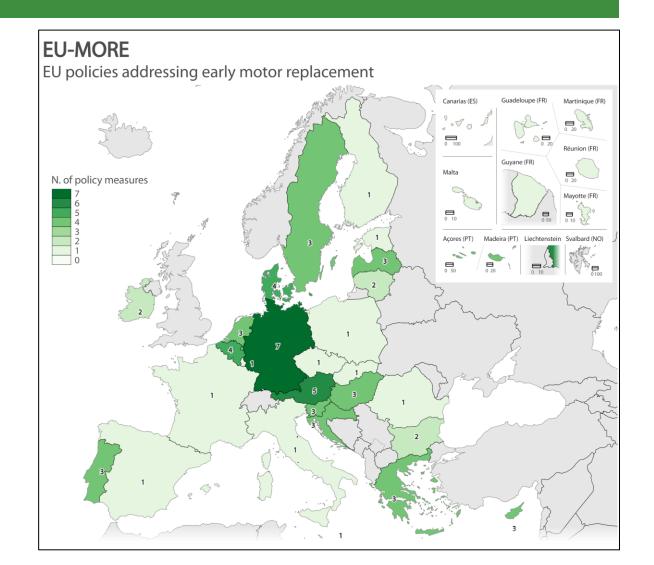




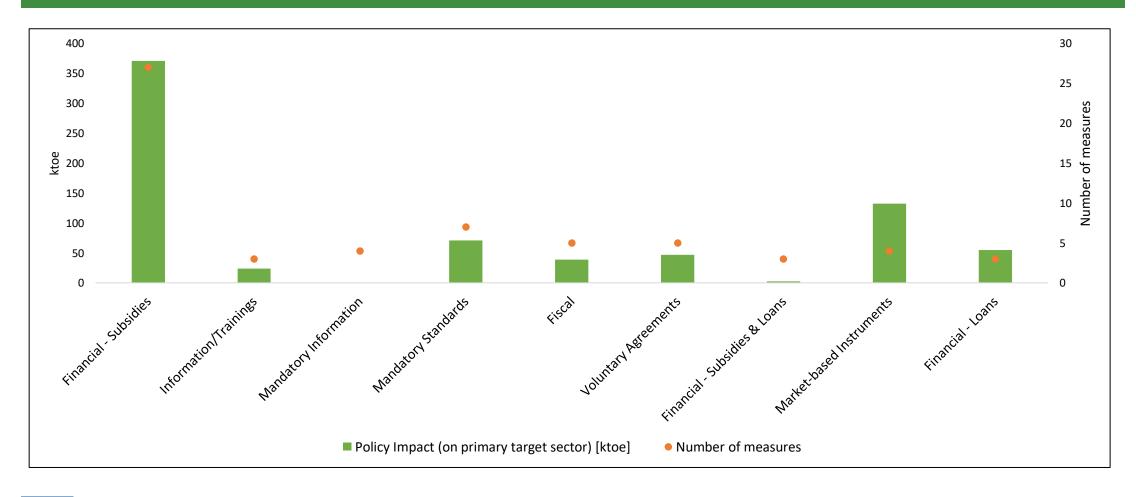




- On a national level, Germany resulted the country with the highest number of policies involving electric motors, followed by Austria
- In some countries, such as Italy and France, actions addressing motor renovation are eligible under the white certificate scheme











- Subsidies, loans and fiscal measures (financial policies) are predominant
- Non-subsidy policies (mandatory standards/information, informational measures) represent about 1/3 of the analysed policies
- Implementation barriers, particularly relevant for SMEs, are not adequately taken into account



- Motor replacement is generally included in cross-cutting energy efficiency programmes
- Motor replacement is usually described as an eligible intervention, but criteria are often too vague
- Very few national policies include systemic approaches to motor systems, which generate usually the highest energy savings, as evidenced from case studies.

Remarkable policies in EU



- The **Energy Investment Allowance (EIA),** administered by the Netherlands Enterprise Agency RVO, allows companies to receive a tax deduction for eligible energy-saving investments (45.5% of investment costs that can be deducted from taxable profit)

- Eligible investments are listed in the official Energy List
- The Energy List include explicit and specific criteria for electric motor replacement:
 - a. electric motor, designed for direct connection to the electricity grid: 2-, 4- or 6-pole electric motor with a nominal power greater than 200kW or 8-pole electric motor, which complies with the IE4 efficiency class measured in accordance with NEN-EN-IEC 60034-30-1: 2014;
 - b. Ex eb electric motor, designed for direct connection to the electricity grid, which complies with the IE3 efficiency class measured in accordance with NEN-EN-IEC 60034-30-1:2014;
 - c. electric motor, designed for variable speed and not directly connected to the electricity grid, which complies with the IE5 efficiency class in accordance with NVN-CLC-IEC/TS 60034-30-2:2021,

Remarkable policies in EU



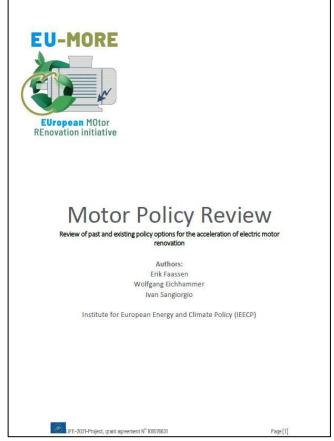
- The Energy Efficiency Promotion Plan (PPEC) promotes actions to improve efficiency in electricity consumption through an incentive mechanism (51% of tot. installation cost)
- The 6th edition (2017-2018) included a measure to promote the replacement of sub-IE1 motors in the 0.75kW to 400kW power range with IE3 or IE4 motors
- With a budget of 900 k€, the measure allowed the replacement of 420 motors, with estimated electricity savings of 115 GWh and GHG emission reduction of 43 thousand tCO2eq.



Policy Review - Report



- Final overview report which includes:
 - ➤ Overview and description of the policies, for each Member State
 - ➤ Policy impact analysis
 - >Identification of best practices
 - ➤ Identification of barriers and shortcomings
- Per country 'sub-reports' were produced for all 27 Member states, then collected into the final overview report

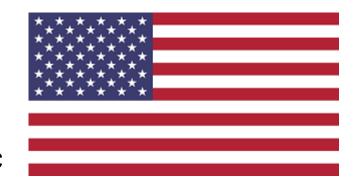




Non-EU Policies for motors



 The US Federal Energy Conservation Program, governed by the Department of Energy (DOE), regulates the energy efficiency of consumer products and industrial equipment, including electric motors.



- The 2023 efficiency standards (MEPS) apply to **single speed induction motors** manufactured or imported into the US from June 1, 2027.
- DOE estimated that the standards will introduce electricity and GHG savings of 880 TWh and 0.9 Mton CO2

Non-EU Policies for motors



- The Energy Technology List (ETL) is a UK government list of energy efficient products and machinery.
- Products in the list must meet ETL's energy saving criteria
- ETL features products such as boilers, electric motors, air conditioning and refrigeration equipment.
- For motors: contact of the manufacturer, type of motor, technical parameters (rated power, # of poles, operating voltage) and presence of a VSD.



Converter-fed motors Search for products in this technology					
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● Currently listed Removed from list Current or removed	^	•	V Series Motor by FUTURE MOTORS LIMITED Model number: V03 Date added to ETL: 15 July 2021	Compare	
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of the motor (V) Does the product			Dyneo+ by NIDEC INDUSTRIAL AUTOMATION UK LIMITED Model number: 6000 90Kw LSHRM 200 LR1 Date added to ETL: 1 September 2020	Compare	
incorporate an electronic VSD?					

Project website





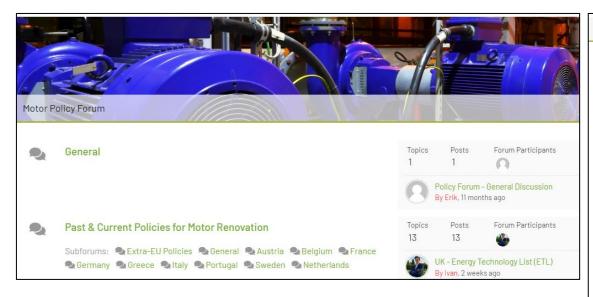


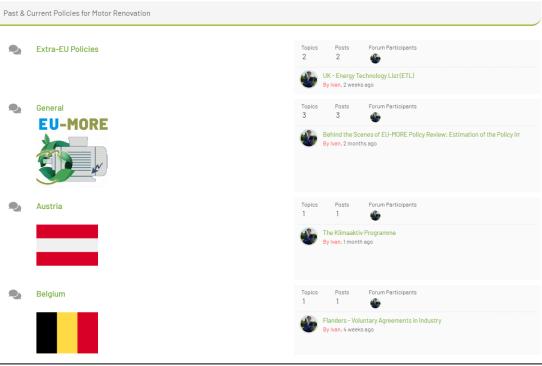
Project website & newsletter registration: https://eu-more.eu/

Knowledge Exchange



Policy Forum & Multi Stakeholder Platform

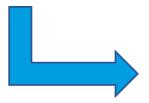




Future Work



- Continous update of the policy measures repository
- Policy co-creation process with policymakers
- Modeling and projection of energy/GHG-related policy impacts



Design of policy recommendations



Thank you!

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